



**Tuesday 13.30 – 18.00**

**Context, gender roles, gender relations  
and policy outcomes in selected projects**

# Programme Timing

- **Opening input - 10'**
- **Video - 10'**
- **Interview felix: what happened on Monday + Introduction group work - 15'**
- **Group work 1**
- **Coffee break (15 h -15.30)**
- **Group work 2**
- **Media confernence – Launch of Africa Brief + Video - Closure - intro Wed.**

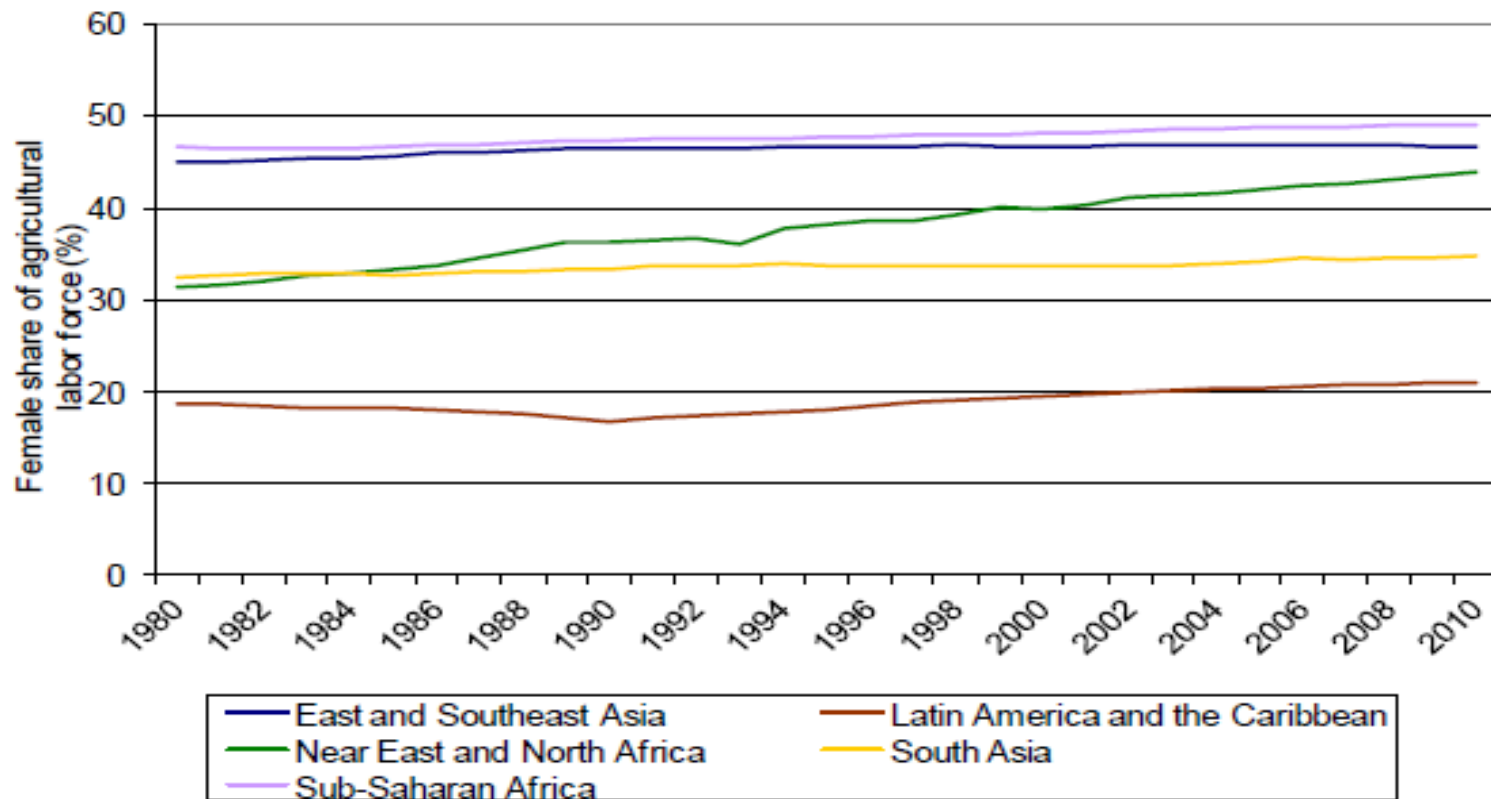
# Gender ... and each of us !

## From this morning

- Gender roles are about social structure
  - Gender relations are dynamic and negotiable
  - Men and women have multiple roles
- Need to move beyond generalizations or stereotypes about men and women

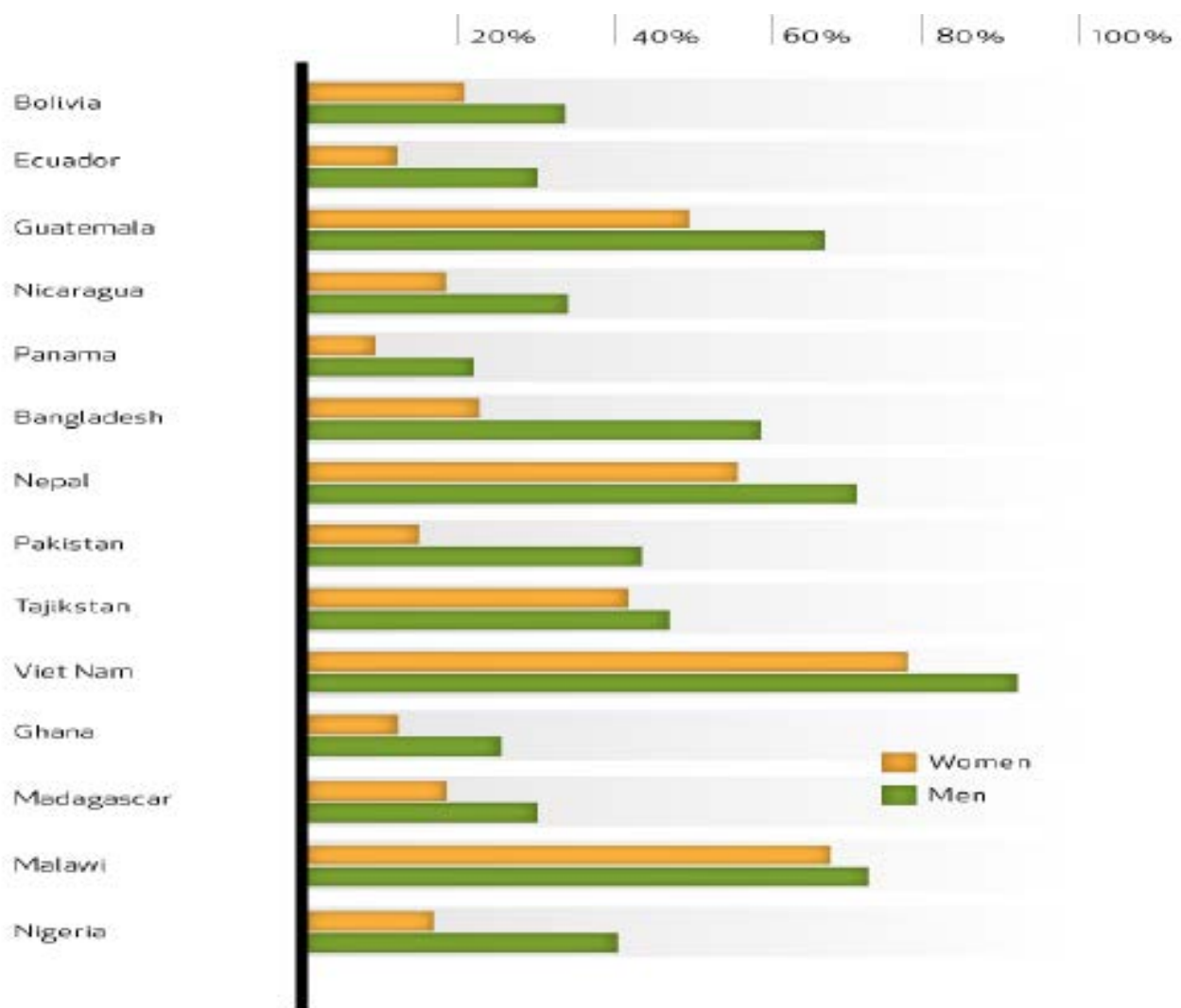
# What is the role of gender in smallholder farming?

## Female share of the agricultural labour force



# FERTILIZER USE BY FEMALE- AND MALE-HEADED HOUSEHOLDS, BY HOUSEHOLD (%)

Source: FAO



and:



Female farmers receive only **5%** of all agricultural extension services from 97 countries

**Only 15%** of the world's extension agents are women



**Only 10%** of total aid for agriculture, forestry and fishing goes to women.



# Potential gains from closing the gender gap in agriculture

- Productivity gains
  - 20 to 30 percent on women's farms
  - 2.5 to 4 percent at national level
- Food security gains
  - significant reduction in the number of hungry
- Broader economic and social gains
  - better health, nutrition and education outcomes for children
  - improved human capital, which promotes economic growth

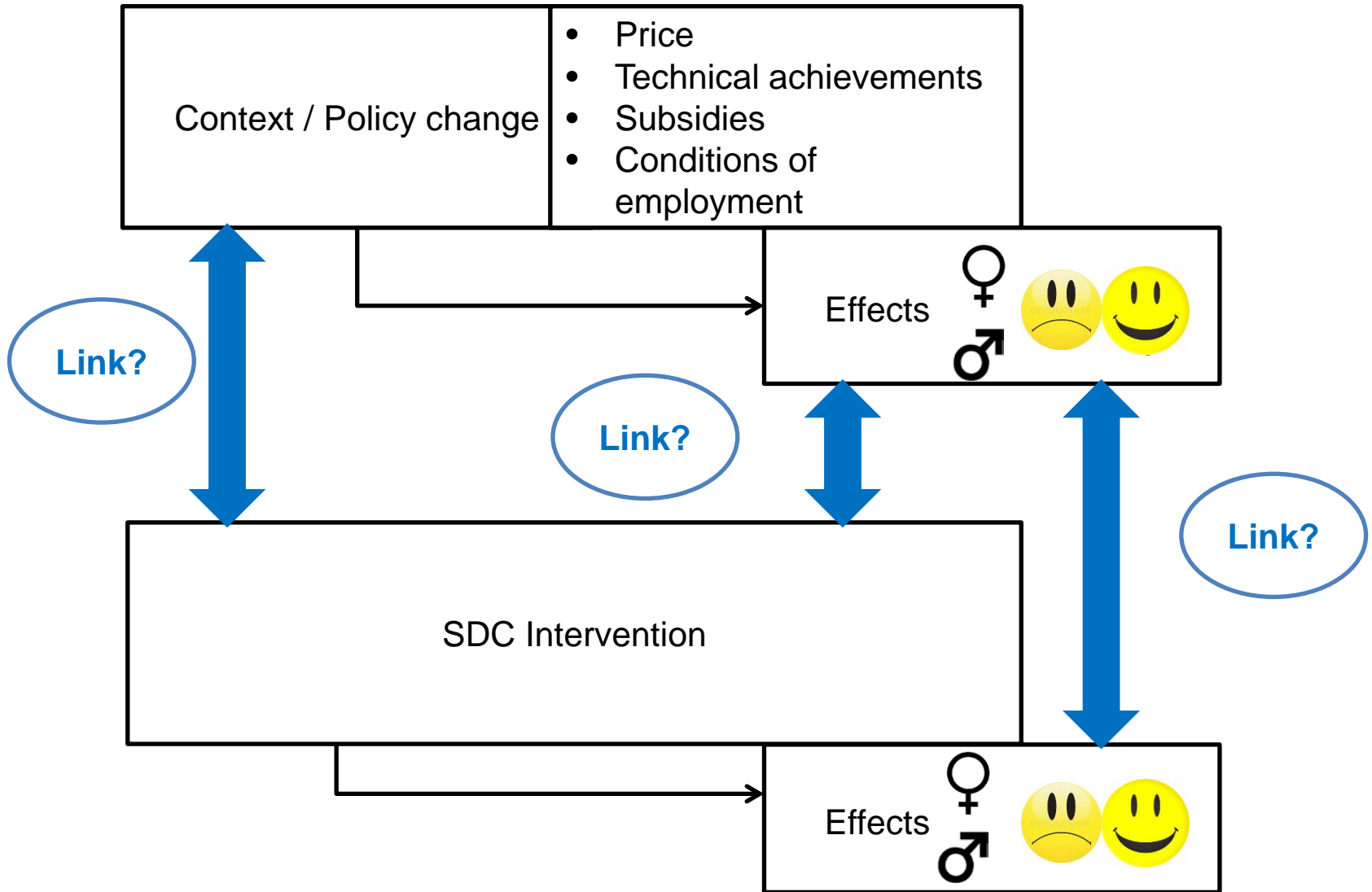


# Tansania

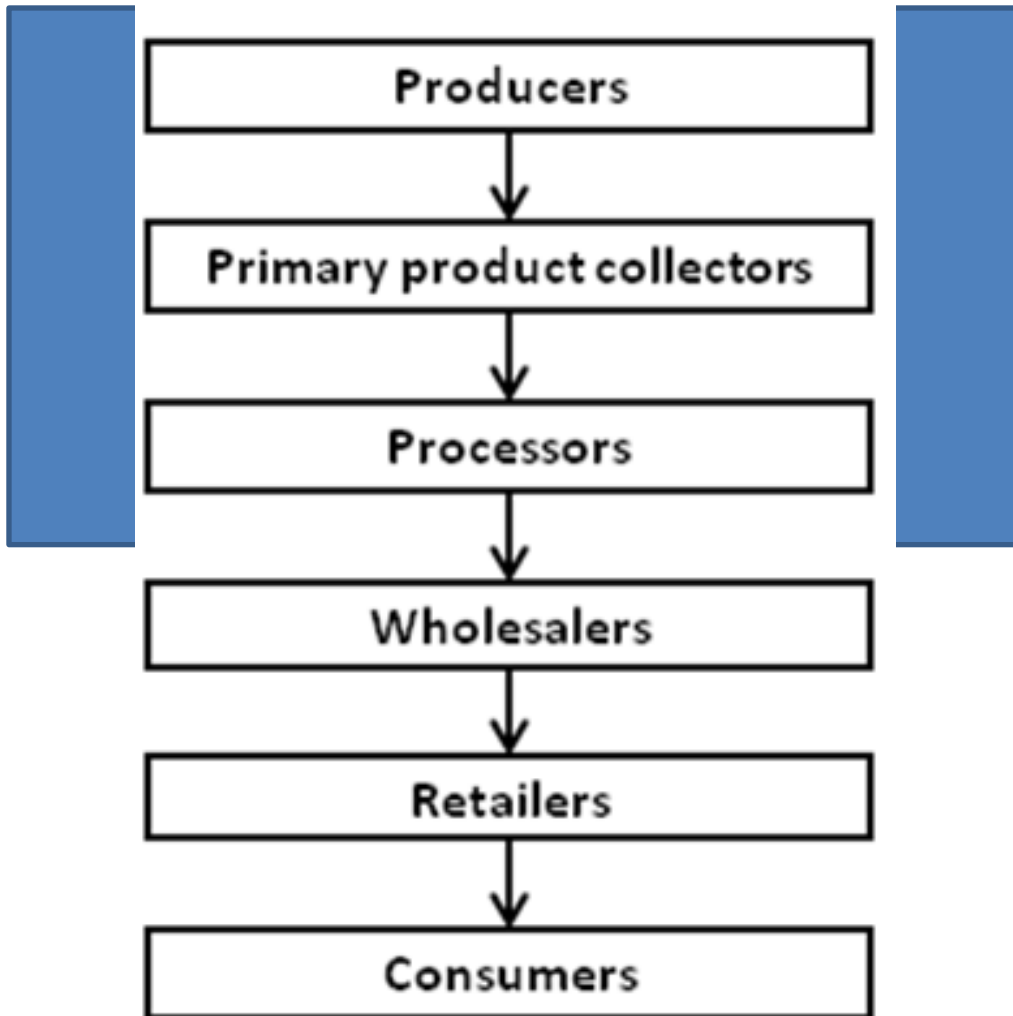
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iypFkfRrczo>



# Content

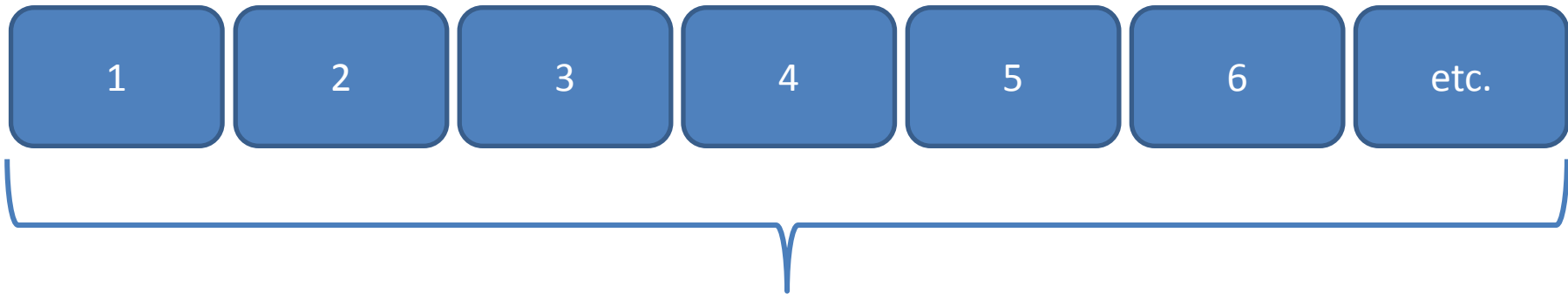


# Agricultural Value Chain



The projects selected as case studies are mainly within the marked part of the value chain, providing for exemple services (extension, credit, insurance), or intervene in a whole chain (i.e. livestock).

# Working groups 1



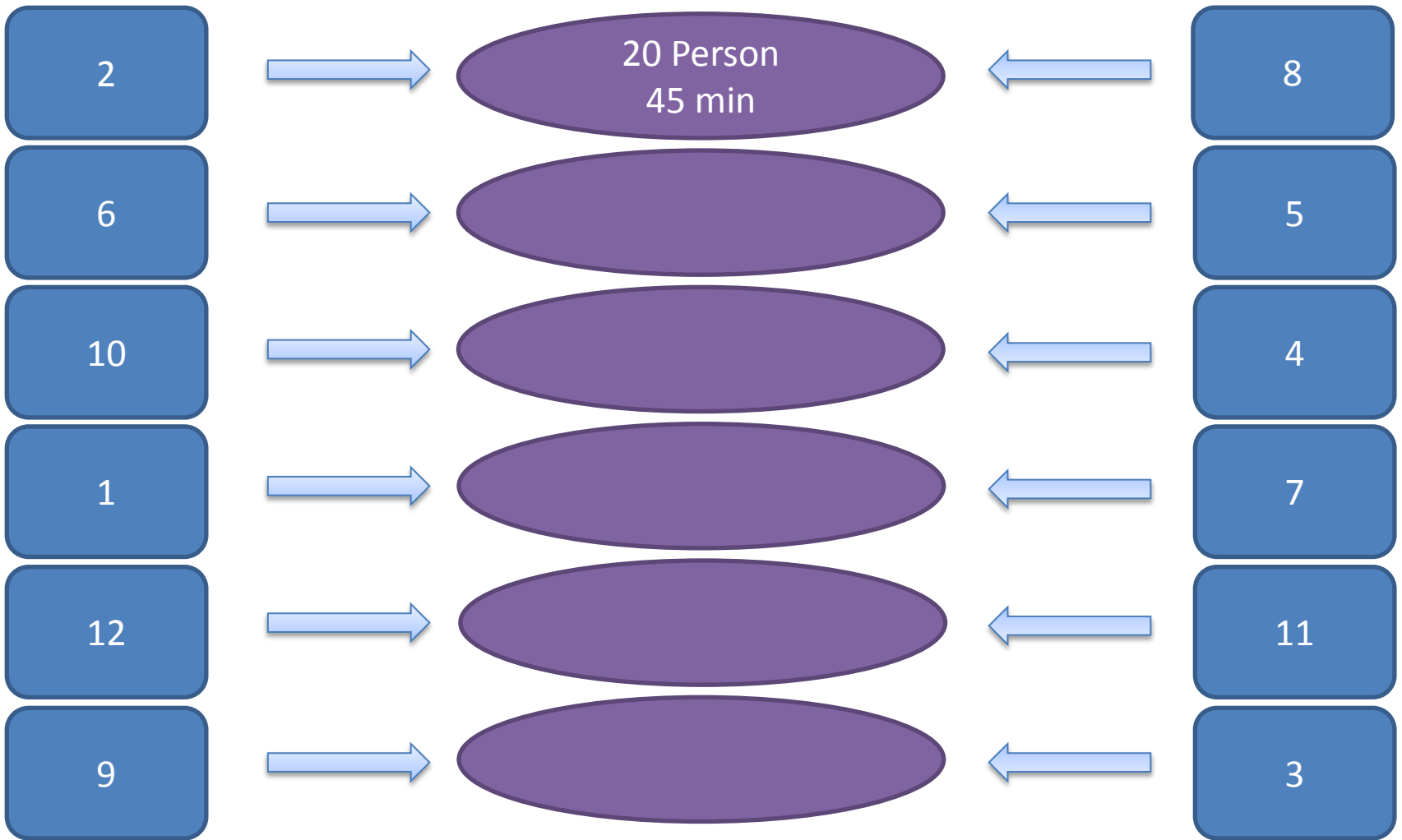
10 person  
per group  
**1h**



**Flipchart**

# Coffee Break 15:00-15:30





$t_1$   $t_2$   $t_3$   $t_4$   $t_5$   $t_6$

Media Conference (30min)