



Household ID:

QUESTIONNAIRE ON HH SOCIO – ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT

Note for Consent

Hello!

My name is [Interviewer Name] and I am working for RLDC – Rural Livelihood and Development Company. RLDC is a Tanzanian non-profit organization limited by guarantee that has been actively involved in the development work in the Central Corridor of Tanzania since 2005 - targeting poor and small farmers. We are here to conduct a survey on socio-economic status of households in selected communities in Tanzania. The survey will contain extensive questions on socio-demographic characteristics, household asset ownership, source of household income, and types of services received in various agriculture sectors. We would very much appreciate your participation in this survey and cooperation with the project. The information you provide will be used in planning purposes in Tanzania. The survey usually takes 45 minutes to complete. Whatever the information you provide, it will be kept strictly confidential and will not be shown to other persons. Participation in this survey is voluntary and you can choose not to answer any individual question or all of the questions. However, we hope that you will participate in this survey since your views are important. At this time, do you want to ask me anything about the survey?

Even if you have any questions later on, you can always contact us through [partner name].

May I begin the interview now? 1=Yes, 2=No

Section 1: Identification

(102) Enumerator's Name	(103) Code	(104) Date of Interview
		____/____/2011

(105) Cross-checked by	(106) Code	(107) Date of cross-checking
		____/____/2011

Region	(108)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
District	(109)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Ward	(110)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Village	(111)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Kitongoji	(112)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Sector	(113)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
1=Cotton; 2=Sunflower; 3=Rice; 4=Dairy; 5=Poultry			
Main farmer group[999=NA]	(114)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Sub-Group [999=NA]	(115)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Position of respondent in the group	(116)		
Implementing partner/Co-facilitator	(117)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Months participated in RLDC prog	(118)	Code	<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

Section II: General Information

	Question	Response Codes	Answer
201	Respondent Full Name		
202	Respondent sex	1=Male 2=Female	
203	Are you the head of the household?	1=Yes > skip to Q.205 0=No	
204	What is the sex of the head of household:	1=Male 2=Female	
205	Respondent's marital status	1= Married 2= Single 3=Divorced 4= Separated 5=Widow	
206	Can you read and write in Swahili?	1=Yes 0=No > skip to 208	
207	What is the highest grade you ever attended?	1=Non-formal education 2=Adult education 3=Primary education 4=Secondary education 5=College education 6=Not attended school	
208	Total Number of HH members		
209	Total umber of Female HH members		
210	Total number of male household members		
211	Total number of under 15 children in the household		

Section III: Household Asset

A. Household Physical Asset

Interviewer: Please enter '999999' if respondent unable to determine price

		2010		2008	
Description	Code	How many does your HH own? (If none, enter '0' >> NEXT ITEM)	If you were to sell this asset today, how much can you sell it for? (Estimated in Tshs.)	How many does your HH own? (If none, enter '0' >> NEXT ITEM)	If you were to sell this asset today, how much can you sell it for? (Estimated in Tshs.)
		301	302	303	304
House	(a)				
Cultivable Land (in acre)	(b)				
Hired Land (in acre)	(c)				
Sofa Set	(d)				
Iron (charcoal/electric)	(e)				
Bednets	(f)				
Electric Fan	(g)				

Radio/Cassette	(h)				
TV	(i)				
Refrigerator	(j)				
Bicycle	(k)				
Motor cycle	(l)				
Animal Drawn	(m)				
Mobile phone	(n)				
Hoe	(o)				
Pangas, slashers, etc.	(p)				
Power tiller	(q)				
Chickens and Ducks	(r)				
Cattle/cow/large livestock	(n)				
Sheep/goat/medium-sized livestock	(o)				

B. Financial Assets

How much cash savings does your household have in the following places? IF NONE, ENTER '0'

Description	Bank	SACCOS	ROSCAS	MFI	Deposit with friends and family	Savings at home
	1	2	3	4	5	6
2010 (Amount in Tshs)						
2008 (Amount in Tshs)						

C. Household Conditions (Circle responses)

	Question	2010	2008
1	What type of walls are there in the house? RECORD OBSERVATION [You have to ask for 2008]	1 = Stone	1 = Stone
		2= Baked bricks	2= Baked bricks
		3= Concrete/cement	3= Concrete/cement
		4 = Sundried bricks/mud	4 = Sundried bricks/mud
		5 = Poles and mud	5 = Poles and mud
		6 = Iron sheets	6 = Iron sheets
		7 = Thatch/straw/timber	7 = Thatch/straw/timber
		8 = Cardboard	8 = Cardboard
		9 = Not applicable	9 = Not applicable
2	What type of flooring is there in the house? RECORD OBSERVATION [You have to ask for 2008]	1 = Finished floor: cement, tiles, linoleum, carpet, polished wood, or stones	1 = Finished floor: cement, tiles, linoleum, carpet, polished wood, or stones
		2 = Rudimentary floor: wooden planks, palm, or bamboo	2 = Rudimentary floor: wooden planks, palm, or bamboo
		3 = Natural floor: earth, sand, dung, or clay	3 = Natural floor: earth, sand, dung, or clay
		9 = Not applicable	9 = Not applicable
3	What type of roof does the	1 = Tiles	1 = Tiles

	Question	2010	2008
	house have? RECORD OBSERVATION [You have to ask for 2008]	2 = Iron sheets/tin 3 = Grass or thatch 4 = Wood 5 = Mud 6 = Cement 9 = Others (Specify)	2 = Iron sheets/tin 3 = Grass or thatch 4 = Wood 5 = Mud 6 = Cement 9 = Others (Specify)
4	How many sleeping rooms does your house have? [Record number in the box]		
5	Own electricity? 1= yes 2=No		
6	What is the type of toilet that is mainly used in your household?	1= Covered pit latrine private 2= Covered pit latrine shared 3= VIP latrine private 4= VIP latrine shared 5= Uncovered pit latrine 6= Flush toilet private 7= Flush toilet shared 8= Bush 9= Other	1= Covered pit latrine private 2= Covered pit latrine shared 3= VIP latrine private 4= VIP latrine shared 5= Uncovered pit latrine 6= Flush toilet private 7= Flush toilet shared 8= Bush 9= Other
7	What type of fuel do you use <u>most often</u> for cooking ?	1= Firewood 2= Charcoal 3= Paraffin/kerosene 4= Electricity 5= Gas 6= Solar 7= Biogas 8= Saw dust 9= Other	1= Firewood 2= Charcoal 3= Paraffin/kerosene 4= Electricity 5= Gas 6= Solar 7= Biogas 8= Saw dust 9= Other
8	What is the main source of drinking water for your household?	1= Private connection to pipeline 2= Public taps 3= Bore-hole 4= Protected well/spring 5= Unprotected well/spring 6= River, stream, lake, pond 7= Vendor/Tanker truck 8= Gravity flow scheme 9= Rain water 10= Other	1= Private connection to pipeline 2= Public taps 3= Bore-hole 4= Protected well/spring 5= Unprotected well/spring 6= River, stream, lake, pond 7= Vendor/Tanker truck 8= Gravity flow scheme 9= Rain water 10= Other

Section IV: Household Income

4.1. Agriculture and Livestock based income [If not consumed or sold enter '0']

Sl. No.	Type of income sources		Unit	Production/ Income 2010			Production/ Income 2008				
				Total		Consumed	Sold	Total		Consumed	Sold
	Farm products			Qty.	Unit Value	Qty.	Qty.	Qty.	Unit Value	Qty.	Qty.
A	Crops	Cotton	Kg								
		Sunflower	Bag								
		Rice	Bag								
		Maize	Bag								

B	Poultry & Livestock	Chicken	No								
		Duck	No								
		Cow	No								
		Goat	No								
		Sheep	No								

4.2. Non-Agriculture Income generating activities

No.	Name of the non-farm income generating activities [I: please include everybody's IGA in the HH]	Sex of the main entrepreneur 1=Male 2=Female	What is the typical monthly income from this IGA in 2010 [I: If annual please convert it to monthly]	What is the typical monthly income from this IGA in 2008 [I: If annual please convert it to monthly]
	1	2	3	4
a				
b				
c				
d				
e				

4.3. Future IGA Plans

430. Do you have any plan to start an IGA in the next one year? 1= yes; 2= No

If no, skip to 5.1

If yes:

No.	Income generating activity name	On the scale of 1-10 how confident are you that you will start [this] IGA? [1 = not confident and 10 = very confident]	If below 5, what would need to change in order to start [this] IGA? 1=Requires Input 2=Requires Skills 3=Capital 4=Access to market 5=Human resource/Help 6=Personal reasons (health, family problems) 7=Requires to convince husband/partner 9= Others (Specify)
	1	2	3
a			
b			
c			

Section V: Household Expenditure

5.1. Basic expenditures

Sl. No	Area of expenditure	Annual Amount 2010 (In TShs)	Annual Amount TSh 2008
a	Food (monthly average) [I: Please multiply by 12]		
b	Clothes		
c	Education		
d	Health		
e	House repairing		
f	Community rituals (Wedding, burials, religious practices)		

5.2. Expenditures: Agricultural Input

Sl. No	Area of expenditure	Annual Amount 2010 (In TShs)	Annual Amount TSh 2008
1	Pesticides, herbicides or fungicides		
2	Seed		
3	Fertilizer (chemical)		
4	Chicken/other animal house construction material		
5	Vet services (vaccines, deworming, etc)		
6	Feed		

5.3. Meals taken:

In a regular week, how often do you take the following food items?

0=Never; 1=1 time in a week; 2= 2 times a week; 3= 3 times a week; 4= 4times a week; 5= more than 5 times a week

Year	Eggs	Fish	Meat
2010			
2008			

5.4. Employment and wages offered in own economic enterprises:

What employment opportunities could you offer to community people (people recruited as labourer in your economic activities)?

S/No.	Source of wages	2010	2008

		Wages Women		Wages Men		Wages Women		Wages Men	
		No. of Person	Total wages in TSh	No. of Person	Total wages in TSh	No. of Person	Total wages in TSh	No. of Person	Total wages in TSh
a	Ploughing								
b	Planting								
c	Weeding								
d	Harvesting								
e	Hired Trader/ Shop keeper								
f	<i>Fundi</i>								
g	<i>Other 1(Specify)</i>								
h	<i>Other 2 (Specify)</i>								
i	<i>Other 2 (Specify)</i>								

Section VI: Access to Agricultural services and resources

6.1. Agricultural Services Received from different organisations and level of satisfaction

	Question	2010		2008	
		A		B	
1	Did you receive any training/advice/coaching on agricultural skills from:	1=yes 0=No If no, skip to B.1	How satisfied are you with [this] service? 1=Not Satisfied 2=Moderately Satisfied 3=Fully Satisfied	1=yes 0=No If no, skip to 'next line'	How satisfied are you with [this] service? 1=Not Satisfied 2=Moderately Satisfied 3=Fully Satisfied
		1	2	1	2
	1. Government Org				
	2. RLDC /Imp. Partners				
	3. Other NGOs				
	4. Private Company				
	5. Lead Farmers				
2	Were you provided with agricultural inputs from:				
	1. Government Org				
	2. RLDC /Imp. Partners				
	3. Other NGOs				
	4. Private Company				
3	Did you received agricultural implements from:				
	1. Government Org				
	2. RLDC /Imp. Partners				
	3. Other NGOs				

	Question	2010		2008	
		A		B	
	4. Private Company				
4	Were you provided with market information from:				
	1. Government Org				
	2. RLDC /Imp. Partners				
	3. Other NGOs				
	4. Private Company				
	5. Lead Farmers				
5	Did you have access to storage facilities from:				
	1. Government Org				
	2. RLDC /Imp. Partners				
	3. Other NGOs				
	4. Private Company				
6	Did you received vet care from:				
	1. Government Org				
	2. RLDC /Imp. Partners				
	3. Other NGOs				
	4. Private Company				
	5. Lead Farmers				
7	Did you received support to secure new market outlet				
	1. Government Org				
	2. RLDC /Imp. Partners				
	3. Other NGOs				
	4. Private Company				
	5. Lead Farmers				

Section VII: Group Participation and Satisfaction

	Questions	Codes	Answer
1	Did you ever participate in any producers' group activities?	1=Yes; 2=No	
2	What do you think are the three most important benefits of joining such producers' group		

	Questions	Codes	Answer
3	What are the three most important improvements that are needed for the producers' group to work better?		
4	How satisfied are you in regard to:		
a	Producers' group leadership	3=Fully Satisfied 2=Moderately Satisfied 1=Not Satisfied 9=Not Applicable	
b	Producers' group financial management	3=Fully Satisfied 2=Moderately Satisfied 1=Not Satisfied 9=Not Applicable	
c	Benefits you received for being in the producers' group	3=Fully Satisfied 2=Moderately Satisfied 1=Not Satisfied 9=Not Applicable	
d	The way your group represent the interest of women	3=Fully Satisfied 2=Moderately Satisfied 1=Not Satisfied 9=Not Applicable	
e	The way your group represent your business interest	3=Fully Satisfied 2=Moderately Satisfied 1=Not Satisfied 9=Not Applicable	

Section VIII: Decision Making and Control over Resources (If the respondent is Male skip to section IX)

	Questions	Codes	Answer
1	Are you involved in village/producers group decision making?	1=Yes; 2=No	
2	Are you a member of any committee at village/producers' group level?	1=Yes; 2=No	
3	When your husband decides to cultivate a particular crop on the HH's land, are you consulted?	0=Never 1=Rarely 2=sometimes 3=Mostly 5=Always	

	Questions	Codes	Answer
4	When your husband spends a significant amount of money, are you consulted?	0=Never 1=Rarely 2=sometimes 3=Mostly 5=Always	
5	Do you acquire permission from your husband/partner to spend your own money/income	0=Never 1=Rarely 2=sometimes 3=Mostly 5=Always	
6	Can you spend your own money to buy <i>Khanga</i> without your husband/partner permission?	0=Never 1=Rarely 2=sometimes 3=Mostly 5=Always	
7	What types of events do you usually require to have permission from your husband/partner?	1=Meetings in the village 2=Meetings outside the village 3=Trainings in the village 4=Trainings outside the village 9=Others (Specify)	
8	Do you know any or any other female who is a member of a decision making committee?	1=Yes; 2=No	
List up to 3 women who are currently member of committee decision making/leadership			
	Name	Committee	Position
	1	2	3
a			
b			
c			

Section IX: Perceived Change in HH Economic Situation

801. Compared to 2008, do you think ...	1=Improved much; 2=Improved; 3=Unchanged; 4=Worsened; 5=Worsened much
a. Your Household Income [prompt response codes]	

801. Compared to 2008, do you think ...	1=Improved much; 2=Improved; 3=Unchanged; 4=Worsened; 5=Worsened much
b. Your household physical asset [prompt response codes]	
c. Education opportunities for your children [prompt response codes]	
d. Household capacity to pay loan back [prompt response codes]	
e. Household health [prompt response codes]	
f. Your household basic needs (food, cloth, housing) [prompt response codes]	

802. On the scale of 0 – 4, do you think the above changes happen due to RLDC and its partners’ intervention? 0=no contribution at all; and 4=solely due to RLDC/partners’ intervention)

803. What are the challenges you face in implementing interventions funded by RLDC?

804. How do you cope with those challenges?

805. What do you think could be done to improve interventions funded by RLDC?

(End the interview by thanking the respondent)