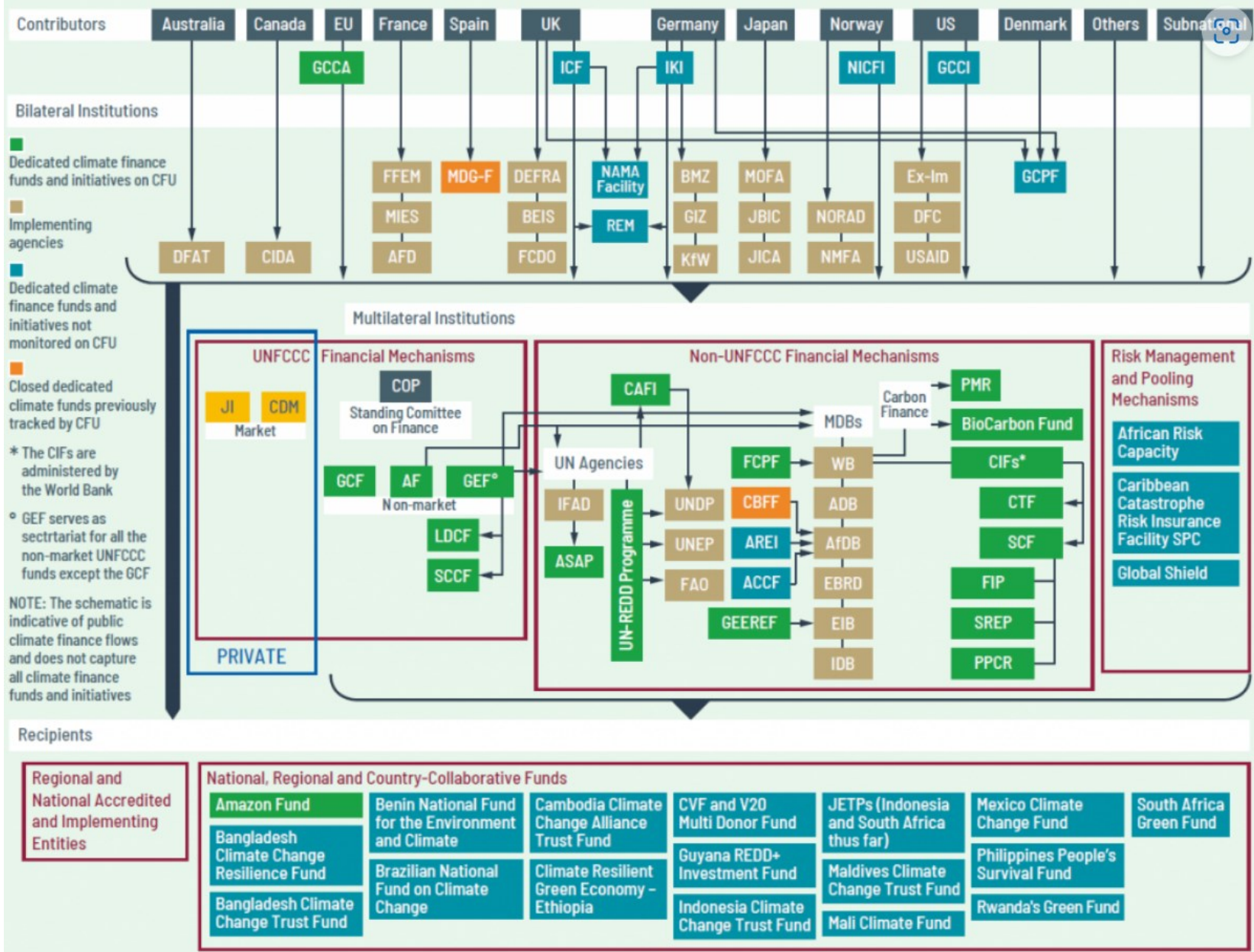




Global funding mechanisms





Funding Mechanisms

- Financial Mechanisms of the Rio Conventions
- MDBs
- UN Agencies
- Specialized Multi-Bi Trust Funds
- Bilateral Agencies





Financial Mechanism of the Conventions

■ Serving **all Rio Conventions**:

- Global Environment Facility (GEF)

■ **Biodiversity** specific:

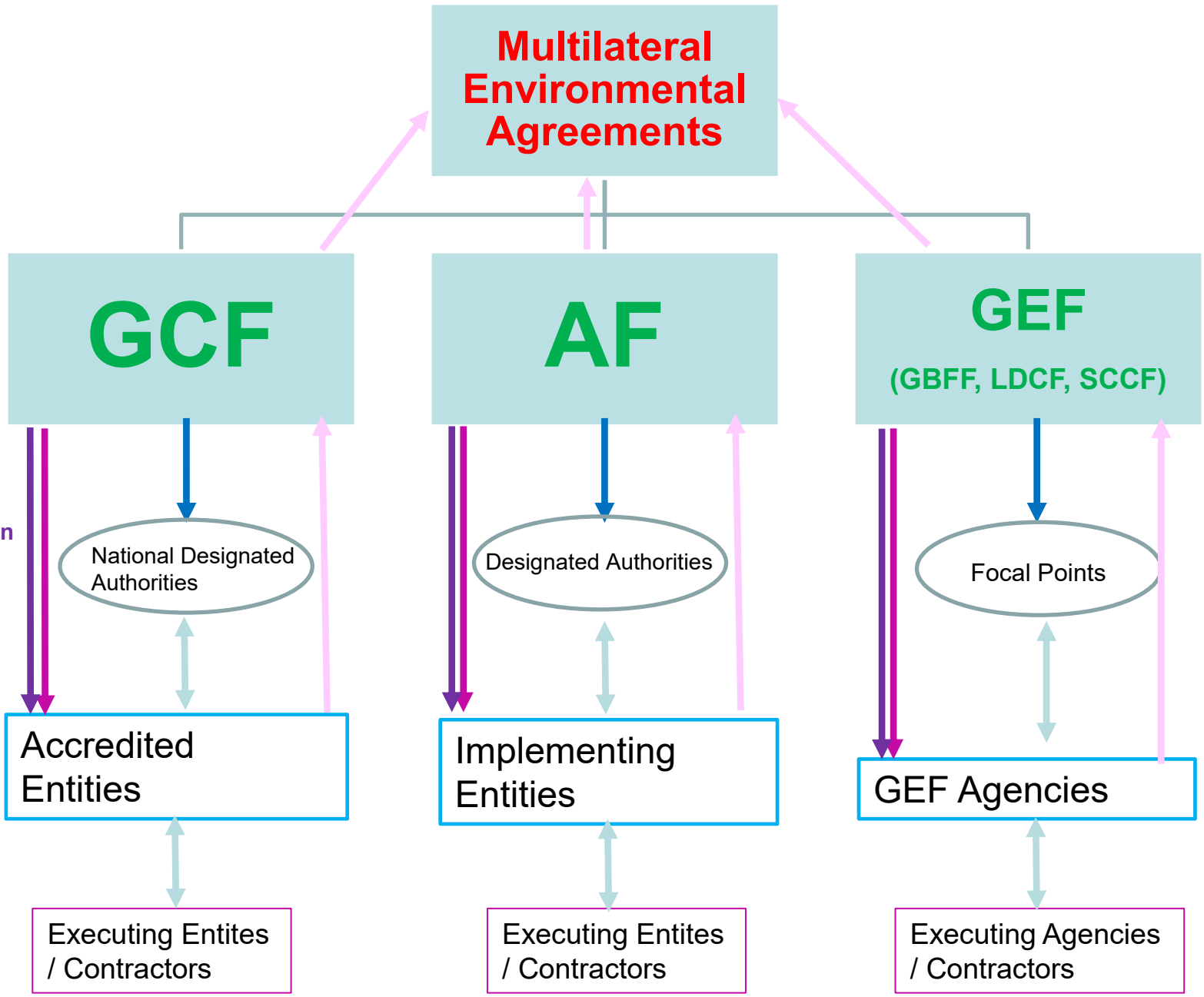
- Global Biodiversity Framework Fund (GBFF)

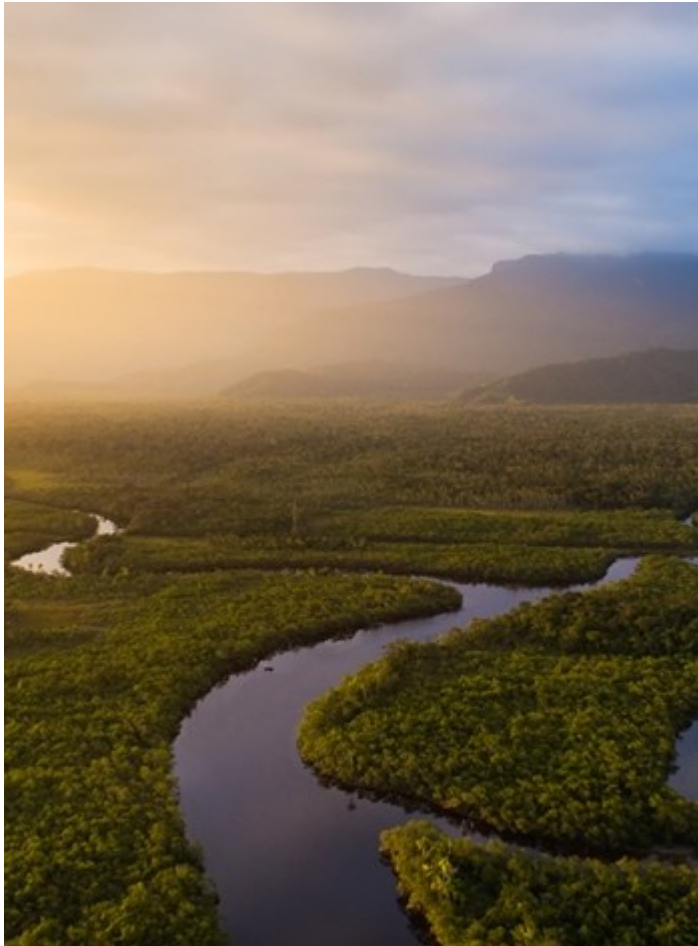
■ **Climate** specific:

- Least Developed Countries Fund (LDCF)
- Special Climate Change Fund (SCCF)
- Green Climate Fund (GCF)
- Adaptation Fund (AF)
- Fund to respond to Loss and Damage



Accreditation
Project Approval
Reporting





GEF Trust Fund

- **Focus:** serves multiple MEAs, mitigation, nature-based solution, support for reporting, integrated programming
- **Implementing Agencies:** 18
- **Projects:** since 1991 over 5000 projects in 135 countries in 5 focal areas, strong management for results
- **Total resources:** GEF-8 (2023-2026) 5,33bn USD
- **Council** 32 members & alternates
- **CH:** “Helvetistan” Constituency since initial capitalisation in 1991, Council Member & Alternate, GEF-8 (2023-2026) 155,4 mn CHF



Funding Mechanisms

- Financial Mechanisms of the Rio Conventions
- **MDBs**
- UN Agencies
- Specialized Multi-Bi Trust Funds
- Bilateral Agencies





Multilateral Development Banks

- Evolution of MDBs
- Increasing climate finance targets
- Nature-based solutions
- Nature investments becoming more relevant in the portfolio
- Mainstreaming



European Bank
for Reconstruction and Development



European
Investment Bank





Funding Mechanisms

- Financial Mechanisms of the Rio Conventions
- MDBs
- UN Agencies
 - **UNEP**
 - **UNDP**
- Specialized Multi-Bi Trust Funds
- Bilateral Agencies





Funding Mechanisms

- Financial Mechanisms of the Rio Conventions
- MDBs
- UN Agencies
- **Specialized Multi-Bi Trust Funds**
- Bilateral Agencies





Strategic Climate Fund (SCF)

Seven programs addressing renewable energy, resilience and nature-based solutions:

- Climate Smart Cities Program
- Forest Investment Program (FIP)
- Industry Decarbonization Program
- Nature, People and Climate Investment Program (NPC)
- Pilot Program for Climate Resilience (PPCR),
- Renewable Energy Integration Program (REI)
- Scaling up Renewable Energy Program in Low Income Countries (SREP)





© Renata Romeo / Ocean Image Bank

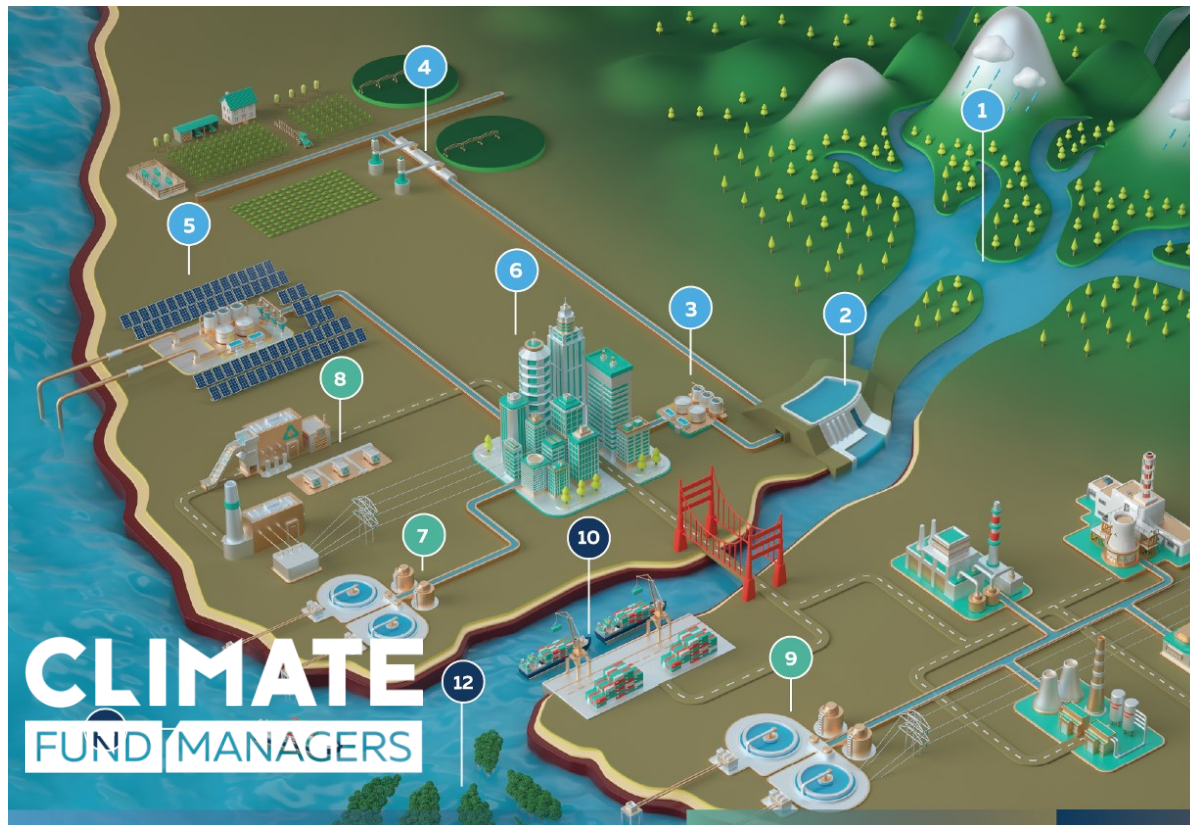
Blue Action Fund

- **Focus:** projects implemented by national and international NGOs to conserve the ocean and improve livelihoods of coastal communities
- **Projects:** established in 2016, Calls for proposals for 10-30 million EUR envelope per year
- **Total resources:** 105 Million EUR since inception
- **Results** 520'458 beneficiaries, 232'182 km² MPA managed more effectively 148'511 km² new MPAs
- **Funded by:** KfW, SWE, AFD, Norad, Irish Aid, GCF
- **Managed by:** Nature Trust alliance (service cluster of multi-bi funds)



Climate Investor 2

- **Focus:** blended finance facility, delivering water, sanitation, and oceans infrastructure projects in emerging markets
- **Funded by:** public contributors (NL, EC, others), private investors
- **Volume:** final close expected in March 2024 at 1bn EUR (875 mio EUR in Nov 2023)





Funding Mechanisms

- Financial Mechanisms of the Rio Conventions
- MDBs
- UN Agencies
- Specialized Multi-Bi Trust Funds
- **Bilateral Agencies**





Questions?

