

# LEAVE **NO ONE** BEHIND

## Harvesting first experiences

This event will start at 10:00 CET

16 October 2020

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16 October 2020



**Antonia Does**  
Moderator

# Technical tips



**If you have comments or questions** during presentation, post them in the chat



**If you can't hear or see:** close and restart webinar, and close other programs.



**This webinar is being recorded** and will be shared with staff for further learning purposes.



**Microphones are off.**

You are invited to use the chat to post comments or questions.



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Moderator

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## Agenda

- 10:05 – 10:15 Key note by Thomas Gass
- 10:15 – 10:50 Sharing and discussing experiences by Fastenopfer (incl. Q&A)
- 10:50 – 10:55 Stretch Break
- 10:55 – 11:30 Sharing and discussing experiences by Kooperationsgemeinschaft (incl. Q&A)
- 11:30 – 11:45 Open space (Q&A)
- 11:45 – 12:00 Conclusions by Frédéric Noirjean and Stephanie Guha



Antonia Does  
Moderator

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### EVENT TEAM



**Antonia Does**  
Moderator

Advisor Evaluation & Learning,  
Helvetas

Facilitator SDC Poverty-Wellbeing



**Selina Bezzola**  
Co-organizer

Junior Programme Officer  
Quality Assurance and Poverty  
Reduction Section / Eurasia division

Swiss Agency for Development and  
Cooperation (SDC)



**Estelle Gagnebin**  
Chat moderator

Academic Trainee  
Quality Assurance and Poverty  
Reduction Section

Swiss Agency for Development and  
Cooperation (SDC)



**Cesar Robles**  
Meta/tech facilitation

Senior Advisor Knowledge &  
Learning, Helvetas

Facilitator, SDC Poverty-Wellbeing

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### SPEAKERS / HOSTS



#### **Thomas Gass**

Ambassador,  
Head of the South Cooperation  
Department,  
Assistant Director General

Swiss Agency for Development and  
Cooperation (SDC)



#### **Stephanie Guha**

Focal Point Poverty Reduction/LNOB

Quality Assurance and Poverty  
Reduction Section  
Swiss Agency for Development and  
Cooperation (SDC)



#### **Frédéric Noirjean**

Deputy Head, Institutional  
Partnerships Division

Swiss Agency for Development and  
Cooperation (SDC)

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### SPEAKERS



**Dr Philip Mader**

*Institute of Development  
Studies*

Research Fellow,  
Business Markets & the  
State research cluster



**Sandrine Cottier**

*Fastenopfer*

Head of Programme  
Development



**Benno Steffen**

*Fastenopfer*

Focal Point Solidarity  
Group approaches &  
Programme Manager  
Nepal



**Madeleine Bolliger**

*KoGe*

Geschäftsführerin  
Ethnologin



**Sarah Mankanjera**

*Salvation Army*

Deputy Head of  
International Development

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KEY NOTE



**Thomas Gass**  
Ambassador,  
Head of the South  
Cooperation Department,  
Assistant Director General

Swiss Agency for Development and  
Cooperation (SDC)



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POLL

Where are you joining us from?



Antonia Does  
Moderator



**Dr Philip Mader**

*Institute of  
Development Studies*

Research Fellow,  
Business Markets & the  
State research cluster



**Sandrine Cottier**

*Fastenopfer*

Head of Programme  
Development



**Benno Steffen**

*Fastenopfer*

Focal Point Solidarity  
Group approaches &  
Programme Manager  
Nepal

**In conversation with**



**Stephanie Guha**

*Swiss Agency for  
Development and  
Cooperation (SDC)*

Focal Point Poverty  
Reduction/LNOB

# Plug the leaky bucket!

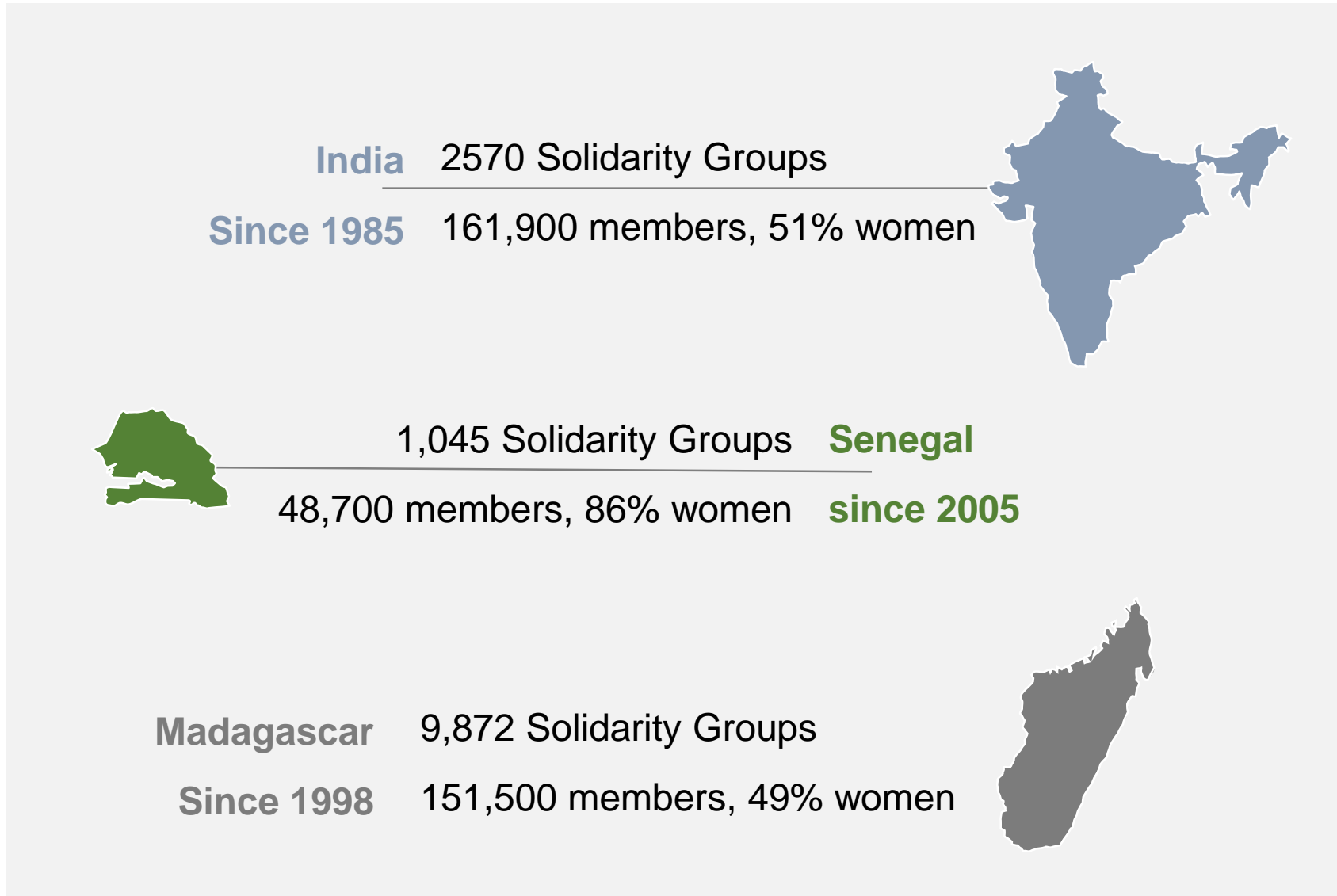


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SDC Online event, 16 October 2020

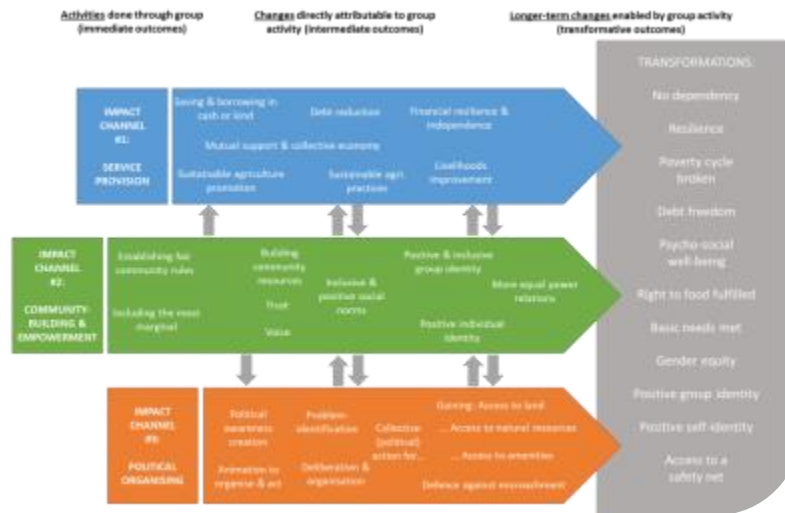
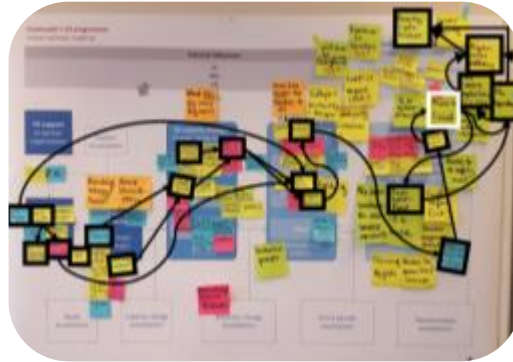
# Fastenopfers Solidarity Group Approaches



# What is it about



# Process



Impact Evaluation of Fastenopfer's Solidarity Group approaches in Madagascar and Senegal

January 2019



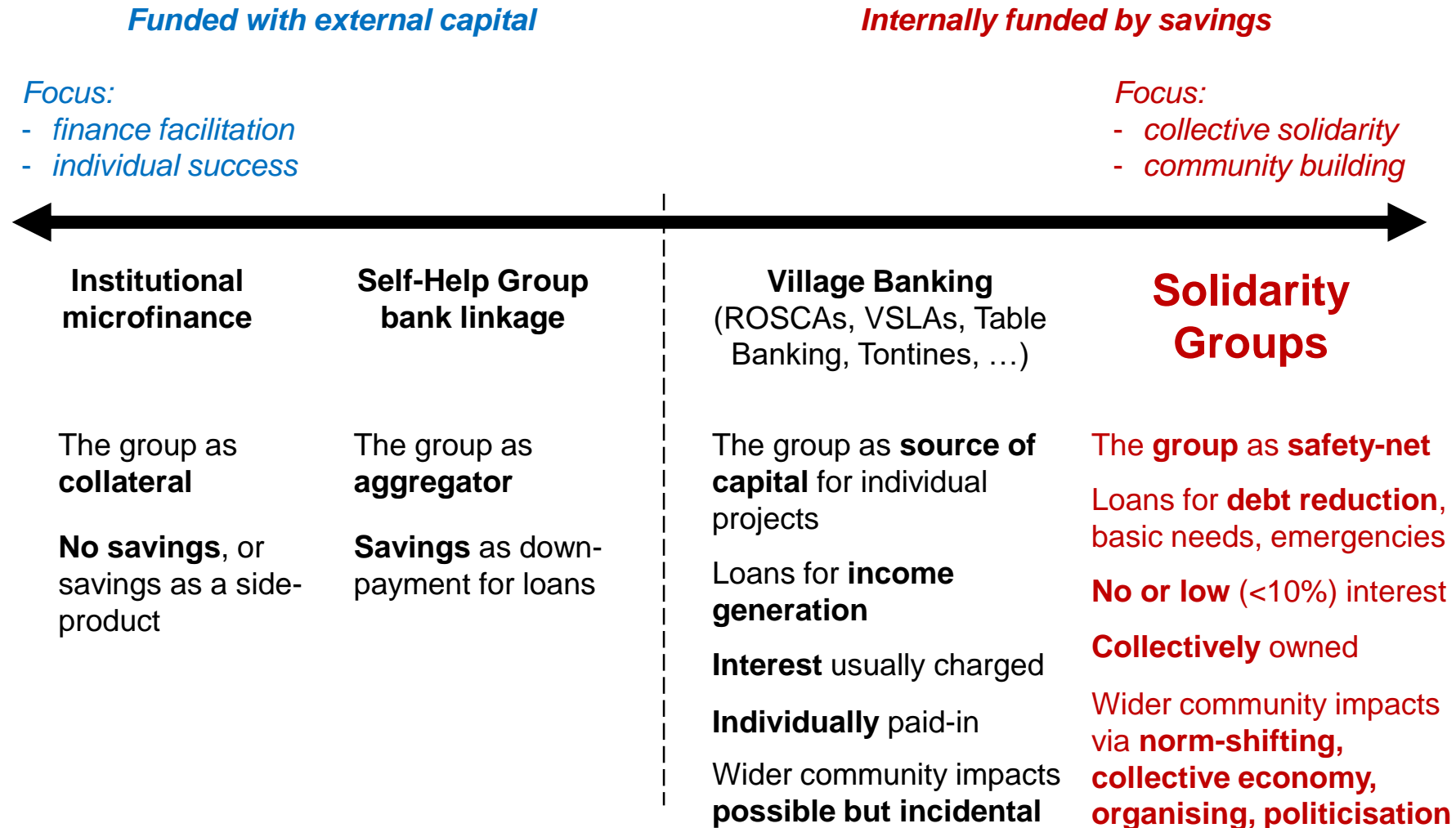
# What are Solidarity Groups ?

## The 'leaky bucket'





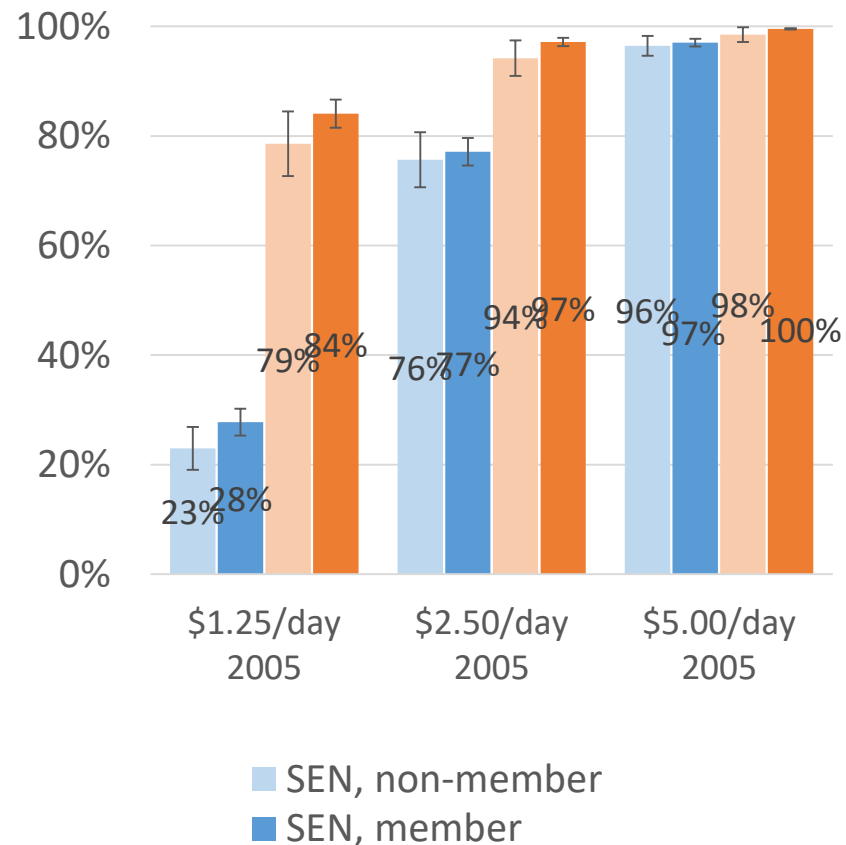
# Saving & Lending in SGs





# LNOB: Reaching the poorest

## *Likelihood of households being counted as “poor” at poverty lines*



- SGs include the very poor ('most vulnerable').
- 84% of members in MDG and 28% in SEN (of the sample) are likely to be extremely poor.
- On average, SG members are slightly poorer than non-member neighbours.
- Non-members do not widely point to exclusion.

# LNOB: Targeting vs Mainstreaming



GNI 6,800 \$ per capita (PPP)

**India** 20% population in extreme poverty

Since 1985

Target group: indebted, impoverished landless Adivasi and Dalit in bondage



GNI 3,300 \$ per capita (PPP)

**Senegal** 40% population in extreme poverty

Target group: whole population in project areas

since 2005



GNI 1,400 \$ per capita (PPP)

**Madagascar** 80% population in extreme poverty

Since 1998

Target group: indebted, impoverished people; mostly small scale farmers





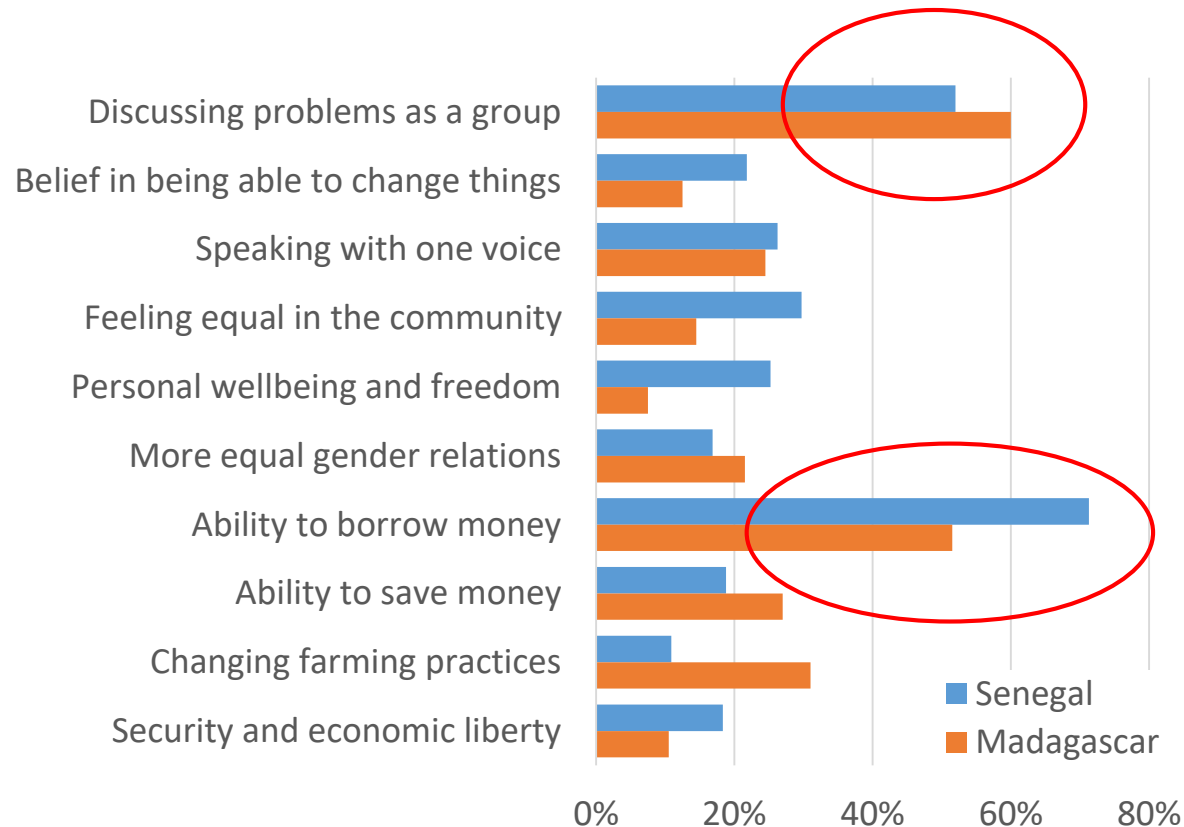
# 2018/19 impact evaluation

Led by Philip Mader (IDS) & Sékou Sow (Senegal) & Raphael Ratovoarinony (Madagascar)



# Overall impact findings

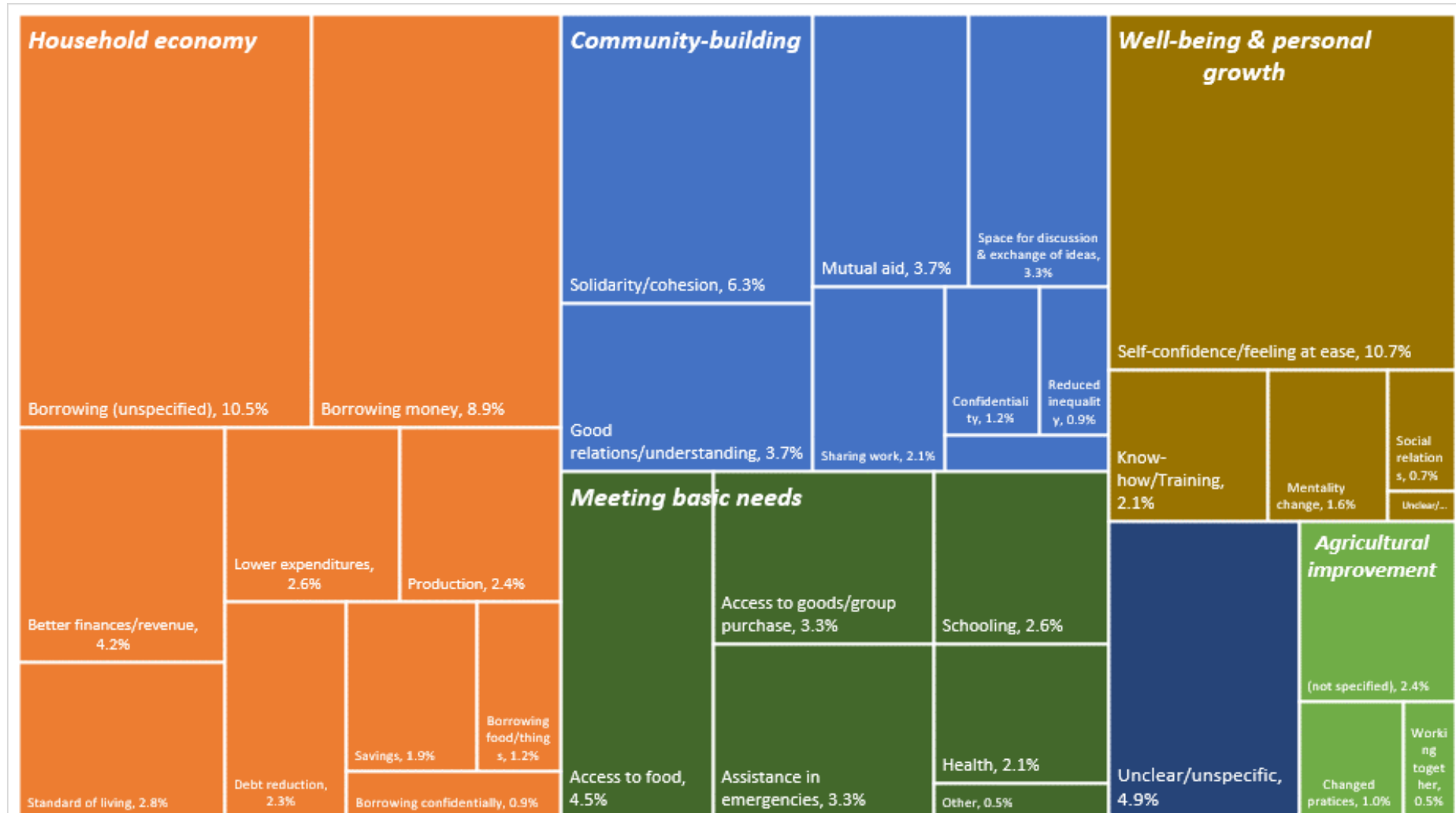
***“Where has the SG made the greatest difference? Choose up to 3.”***



Top 3 Senegal		
1	Ability to borrow money	71%
2	Discussing problems as a group	52%
3	Feeling equal in the community	30%
Top 3 Madagascar		
1	Discussing problems as a group	60%
2	Ability to borrow money	52%
3	Changing farming practices	31%

# Open question to members

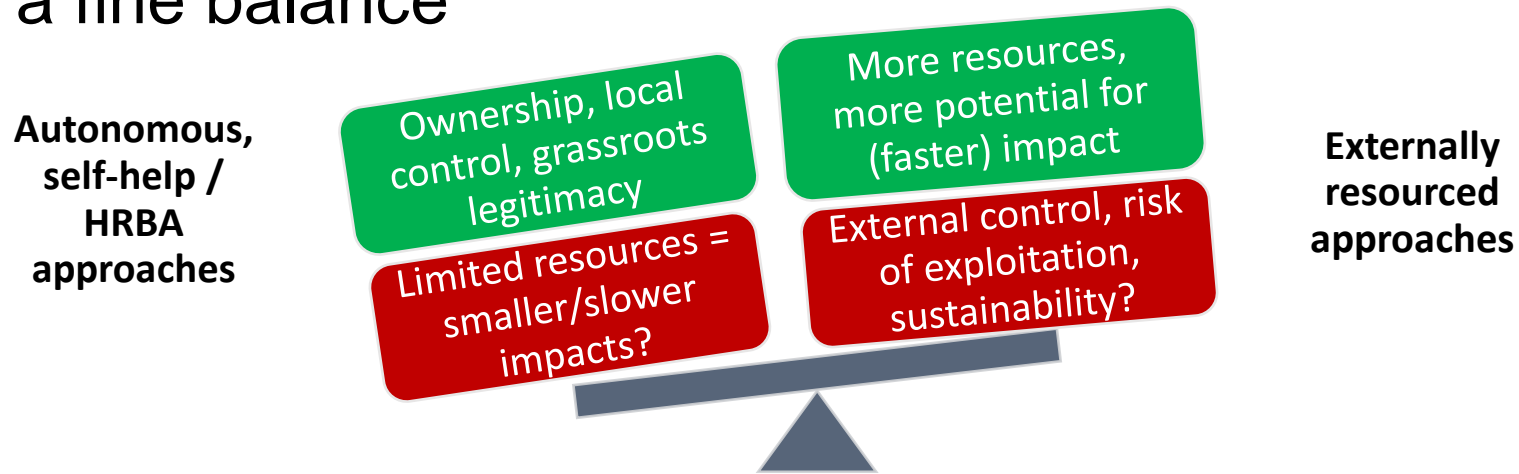
“What have been the biggest changes?”







- Safety net first – opportunity second
- Self-help and Human Rights based approaches, tread a fine balance

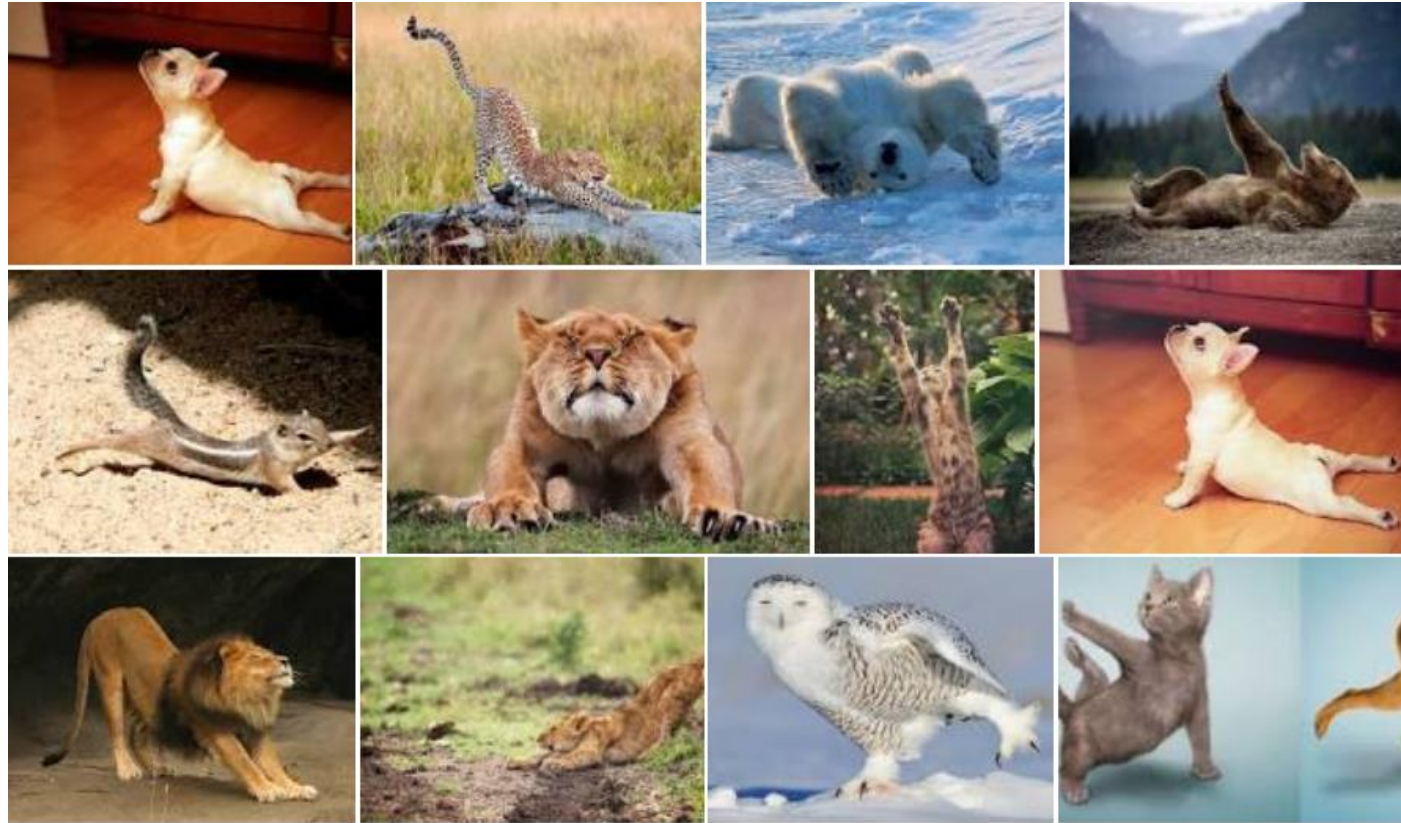


- Common principles – different features : what works and what not is strongly linked to context

# Thank you



# Take a stretch break !



- Give your eyes a break from the screen
- Stand up and stretch your back
- Stretch out your arms and hands
- Or get a nice cup of coffee or tea :)

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## **Harvesting first experiences**

16 October 2020

**WELCOME BACK**



**Antonia Does**  
Moderator



**Madeleine Bolliger**

*KoGe*

Geschäftsführerin  
Ethnologin



**Sarah Mankanjera**

*Salvation Army*

Deputy Head of  
International  
Development

**In conversation with**



**Stephanie Guha**

*Swiss Agency for  
Development and  
Cooperation (SDC)*

Focal Point Poverty  
Reduction/LNOB

## LNOB in KoGe's Programme



**Delivering SDG 16+**  
Peaceful, just and inclusive societies





# **How and why KoGe chose its conceptual framework SDG 16+**

# [ SDG 16

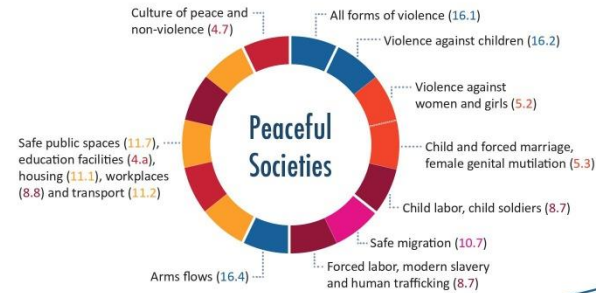


**Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels**

# [ SDG 16+ Framework of the **PATHFINDERS**

FOR PEACEFUL, JUST AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES

## PEACE



## JUSTICE



We are determined to foster peaceful, just and inclusive societies which are free from fear and violence.

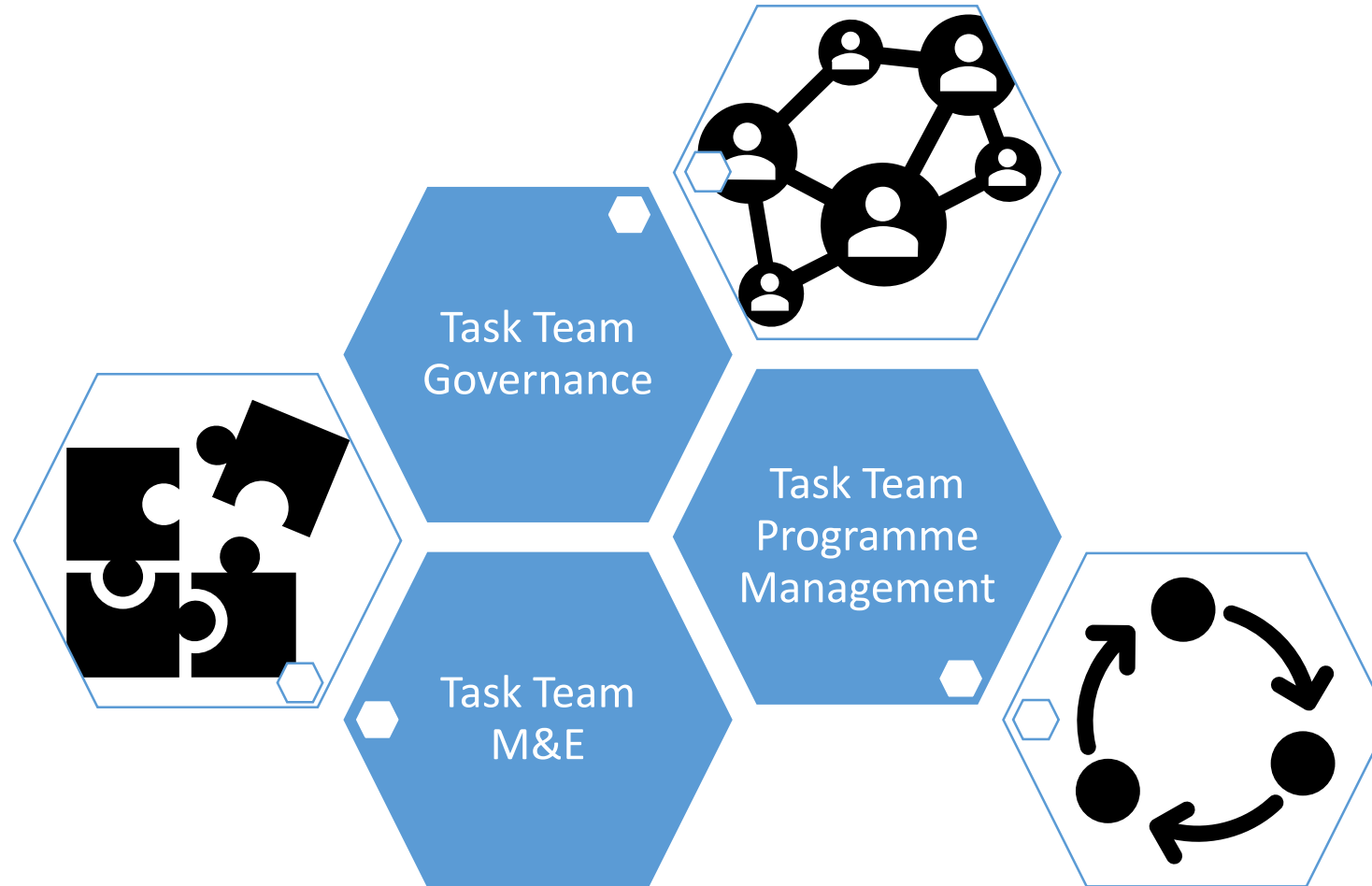


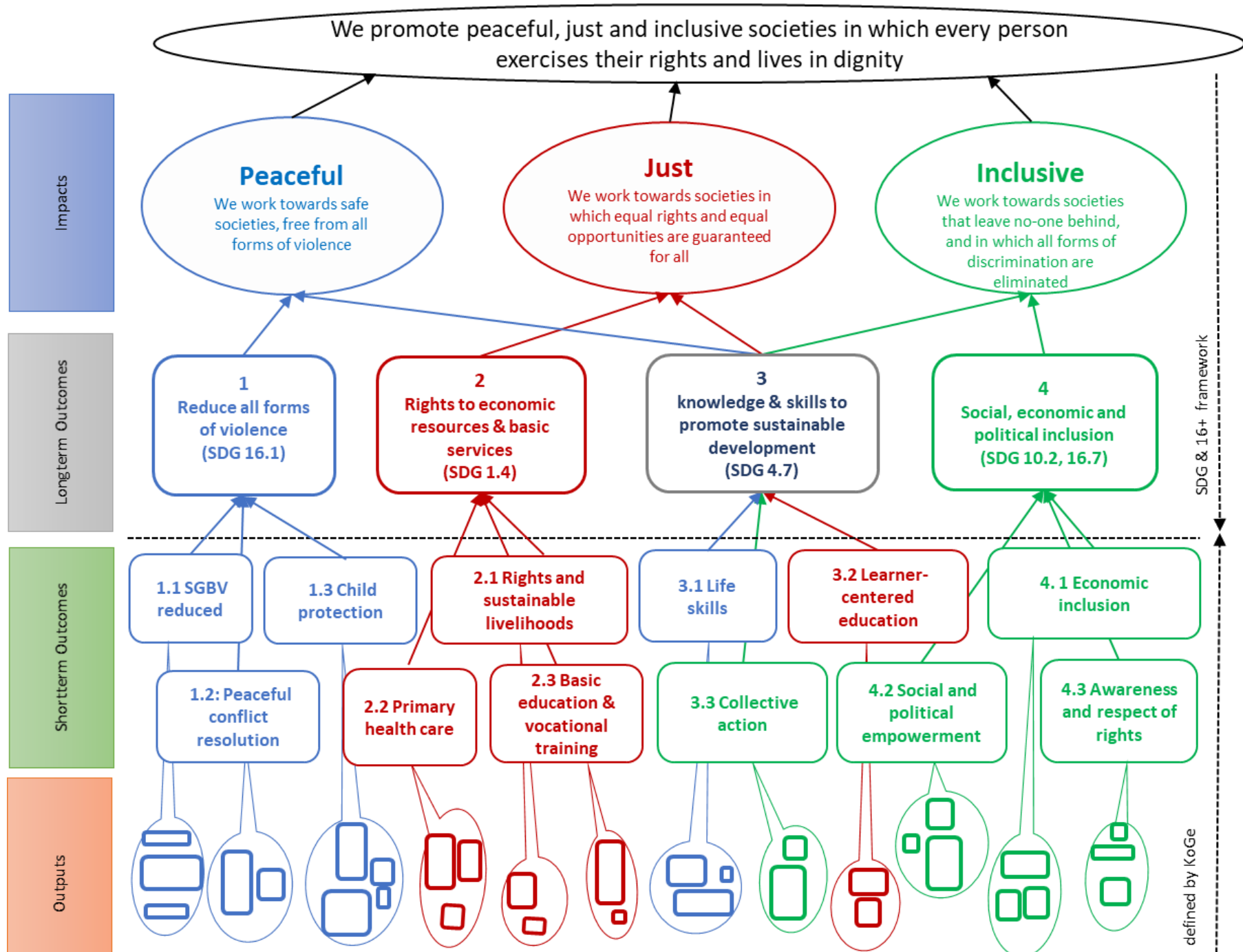
## INCLUSION



[www.sdg16.plus](http://www.sdg16.plus)

# [ Task Teams





# **How KoGe members aligned their Programmes around SDG 16+**

## Example of Salvation Army

# **How KoGe's Results Framework contributes to LNOB**

## [ LNOB in the Pathfinder's SDG 16+ Roadmap

“We know that significant improvements in peace, justice and inclusion will play a catalytic role in the achievement of the 2030 Agenda, with greatest benefits for those who are furthest behind.”



# [ LNOB in the KoGe Results Framework

- **Prevention of violence against vulnerable and marginalized groups**

Ex. reduction of SGBV, peace initiatives at community level

- **Access to quality services for vulnerable and marginalized groups**

Ex. access to quality health services and education for those left behind

- **Awareness and respect of rights of vulnerable and marginalized people**

Ex. effective social and political participation of all

# [ Who are the left behind groups?

At KoGe level we work specifically with

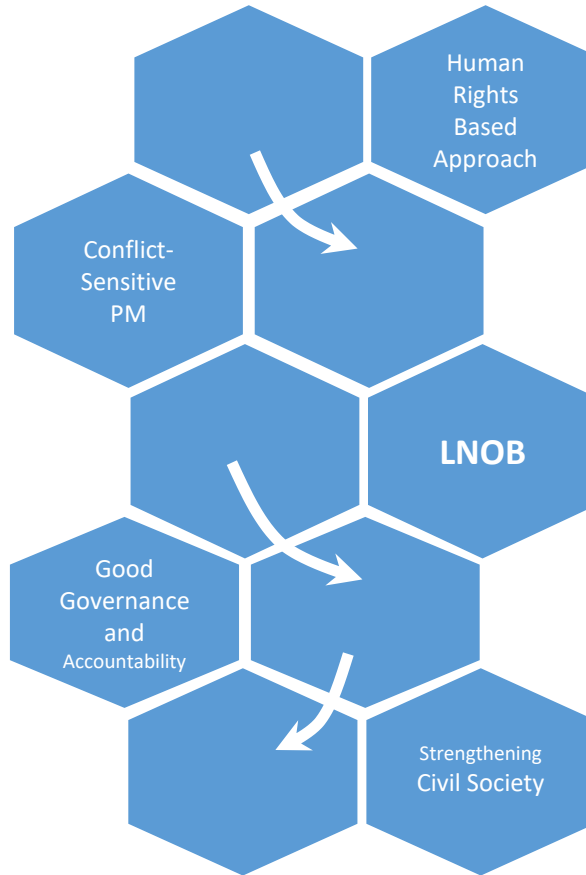
- **Socially excluded** such as adolescent girls and boys, children, female heads of household, persons with disabilities and LGBTI persons
- **People living in extreme poverty**, small scale farmers, people in highly remote and under-served areas, people without access to basic services
- **Internally displaced and refugees**
- **Other specific groups** such as sex workers, persons with stigmatizing illnesses or indigenous communities

## [ Measuring poverty and inclusion – where we stand

- KoGe's MEL system is based on the collection, aggregation and analysis of disaggregated data on **gender, age and possibly disability**
- Instead of disaggregating the annual reporting further, KoGe will apply the **MSC method** to LNOB
- **Evaluations** supported by the KoGe will take a LNOB-sensitive approach

# [ Way forward – learning together

KoGe Learning Structure will take up transversal themes including LNOB!



# **LNOB in Practice**

## **Examples from The Salvation Army (TSA)**

## LNOB in Practice

- TSA is a grassroots organisation – is often already an integral part of the communities and focuses on building stronger relationships (trust)
- TSA has LNOB integrated in its DNA but has never conceptualised this approach or intentionally made this visible

## Salvation Army's Work with Bihari People Living with Leprosy in Bangladesh and their families





# Conclusions and Recommendations





**Thank you**

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OPEN Q&A SPACE



**Dr Philip Mader**

*Institute of  
Development Studies*



**Sandrine Cottier**

*Fastenopfer*



**Benno Steffen**

*Fastenopfer*



**Madeleine Bolliger**

*KoGe*



**Sarah Mekanjera**

*Salvation Army*



**Stephanie Guha**  
SDC



**Estelle Gagnebin**  
SDC

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CONCLUSION



**Frédéric Noirjean**  
Deputy Head, Institutional  
Partnerships Division

Swiss Agency for Development  
and Cooperation (SDC)

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CONCLUSION

CLOSING  
REMARKS



**Stephanie Guha**  
Focal Point Poverty Reduction/LNOB

Quality Assurance and Poverty Reduction Section  
Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)

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Do you have a few minutes to  
give us your feedback?

<http://bit.ly/Inob-feedback>



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Moderator

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Thank you for your attention!

Find more LNOB good practices at:

<http://bit.ly/LNOB-goodpractices>



Antonia Does  
Moderator